

50 Financial System Indicators

Updated: April 30th, 2021

Highlights		
Indicator	Last value available	Corresponding to:
Bank lending to other resident sectors (monthly average % var.)	-0.08	February 2021
Other resident sectors' deposits in credit institutions (monthly average % var.)	-0.01	February 2021
Doubtful loans (monthly % var.)	0.2	February 2021
Recourse to the Eurosystem L/T (Eurozone financial institutions, million euros)	1,787.392	March 2021
Recourse to the Eurosystem L/T (Spanish financial institutions, million euros)	268,740	March 2021
Recourse to the Eurosystem (Spanish financial institutions million euros) - Main refinancing operations	3	March 2021
"Operating expenses/gross operating income" ratio (%)	45.15	December 2020
"Customer deposits/employees" ratio (thousand euros)	11,013.27	December 2020
"Customer deposits/branches" ratio (thousand euros)	89,305.57	December 2020
"Branches/institutions" ratio	117.23	December 2020

A. Money and Interest Rates

Indicator	Source	Average 2001-2018	2019	2020	2021 March	2021 April 30	Definition and calculation
1. Monetary Supply (% chg.)	ECB	5.1	5.0	12.3	10.1	-	M3 aggregate change (non-stationary)
2. Three-month interbank interest rate	Bank of Spain	1.5	-0.383	-0.545	-0.538	-0.536	Daily data average
3. One-year Euribor interest rate (from 1994)	Bank of Spain	1.9	-0.249	-0.499	-0.487	-0.484	End-of-month data
4. Ten-year Treasury bonds interest rate (from 1998)	Bank of Spain	3.6	0.6	0.03	0.34	0.42	Market interest rate (not exclusively between account holders)
5. Corporate bonds average interest rate	Bank of Spain	3.9	-	-	-	-	End-of-month straight bonds average interest rate (> 2 years) in the AIAF market

Comment on "Money and Interest Rates": The ECB has announced the pandemic bond-buying program may end in less than a year. Interbank rates slightly increased in April. The 1-year interbank rate went from -0.487% in March to -0.484% in April, and the 3-month Euribor rose from -0.538% to -0.536% over the same period. As for the Spanish 10-year bond yield, it increased to 0.42%.

B. Financial Markets

Indicator	Source	Average 2001-2018	2019	2020	2021 February	2021 March	Definition and calculation
6. Outright spot treasury bills transactions trade ratio	Bank of Spain	22.1	288.7	28.8	27.71	35.76	(Traded amount/outstanding balance) ×100 in the market (not exclusively between account holders)
7. Outright spot government bonds transactions trade ratio	Bank of Spain	19.8	87.2	18.5	14.70	15.27	(Traded amount/outstanding balance) ×100 in the market (not exclusively between account holders)
8. Outright forward treasury bills transactions trade ratio	Bank of Spain	0.5	0.01	0.34	0.11	0.11	(Traded amount/outstanding balance) ×100 in the market (not exclusively between account holders)
9. Outright forward government bonds transactions trade ratio	Bank of Spain	0.6	1.2	0.63	0.79	0.64	(Traded amount/outstanding balance) in the market (not exclusively between account holders)
10. Three-month maturity treasury bills interest rate	Bank of Spain	0.5	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	Outright transactions in the market (not exclusively between account holders)
11. Government bonds yield index (Dec 1987=100)	Bank of Spain	727.5	1,311.87	1,289.02	1,289.02	-	Outright transactions in the market (not exclusively between account holders)
12. Madrid Stock Exchange Capitalization (monthly average % chg.)	Bank of Spain and Madrid Stock Exchange	0.1	1.2	-0.6	5.3	4.0	Change in the total number of resident companies
13. Stock market trading volume. Stock trading volume (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain and Madrid Stock Exchange	2.6	-7.4	10.7	-13.2	30.3	Stock market trading volume. Stock trading volume: change in total trading volume
14. Madrid Stock Exchange general index (Dec 1985=100)	Bank of Spain and Madrid Stock Exchange	1,007.1	881.6	718.9	822.95	875.5 (a)	Base 1985=100
15. Ibex-35 (Dec 1989=3000)	Bank of Spain and Madrid Stock Exchange	9,703.6	8,812.9	7,347.3	8,225.0	8,815.0 (a)	Base dec 1989=3000
16. Madrid Stock Exchange PER ratio (share value/profitability)	Bank of Spain and Madrid Stock Exchange	15.6	13.2	15.1	39.5	27.5 (a)	Madrid Stock Exchange Ratio "share value/ capital profitability"
17. Long-term bonds. Stock trading volume (% chg.)	Bank of Spain and Madrid Stock Exchange		-		-		Variation for all stocks

B. Financial Markets (continued)

Indicator	Source	Average 2001-2018	2019	2020	2021 February	2021 March	Definition and calculation
18. Commercial paper. Trading balance (% chg.)	Bank of Spain and AIAF		-		-		AIAF fixed-income market
19. Commercial paper. Three-month interest rate	Bank of Spain and AIAF		-		-		AIAF fixed-income market
20. IBEX-35 financial futures concluded transactions (% chg.)	Bank of Spain	0.9	-14.4	5.1	0	12.4	IBEX-35 shares concluded transactions
21. IBEX-35 financial options concluded transactions (%chg.)	Bank of Spain	12.9	30	35.4	7.1	26.6	IBEX-35 shares concluded transactions

(a) Last data published: April 30th, 2021.

Comment on "Financial Markets": The stock market continued its upward trend in April amid considerable volatility given the mixed news on the rollout of COVID-19 vaccinations. The IBEX-35 rose to 8,815 points, and the General Index of the Madrid Stock Exchange increased to 876. During March (last month available), there was an increase in transactions of outright spot T-bills to 35.76 and of spot government bonds transactions to 15.27. There was an increase in Ibex-35 futures of 12.4% while options picked up by 26.6%.

C. Financial Saving and Debt

Indicator	Source	Average 2008-2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	Definition and calculation
22. Net Financial Savings/GDP (National Economy)	Bank of Spain	-1.8	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.1	Difference between financial assets and financial liabilities flows over GDP
23. Net Financial Savings/GDP (Households and non-profit institutions)	Bank of Spain	1.9	0.1	2.2	5.5	7.3	Difference between financial assets and financial liabilities flows over GDP
24. Debt in securities (other than shares) and loans/GDP (National Economy)	Bank of Spain	269.1	280.7	282.0	322.9	335.3	Public debt. non-financial companies debt and households and non-profit institutions debt over GDP
25. Debt in securities (other than shares) and loans/GDP (Households and non-profit institutions)	Bank of Spain	64.2	58.9	56.9	61.1	62.5	Households and non-profit institutions debt over GDP
26. Households and non-profit institutions balance: financial assets (quarterly average % chg.)	Bank of Spain	0.8	-1.6	5.9	-1.6	1.8	Total assets percentage change (financial balance)
27. Households and non-profit institutions balance: financial liabilities (quarterly average % chg.)	Bank of Spain	-1.4	0.1	0.3	-1.2	0.3	Total liabilities percentage change (financial balance)

Comment on "Financial Savings and Debt": During 2020Q4 financial savings to GDP in the overall economy increased by 1.1% of GDP. There was an increase in the financial savings rate of households of 7.3%. The debt to GDP ratio of the economy reached 335.3%. Finally, there was an increase in the stock of financial assets on households' balance sheets of 1.8% and a rise of 0.3% in the stock of financial liabilities.

D. Credit institutions. Business Development

Indicator	Source	Average 2001-2017	2018	2019	2021 January	2021 February	Definition and calculation
28. Bank lending to other resident sectors (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain	6.1	-4.7	0.2	-0.9	-0.08	Lending to the private sector percentage change for the sum of banks, savings banks and credit unions.
29. Other resident sectors' deposits in credit institutions (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain	7.0	0.7	0.3	-1.0	-0.01	Deposits percentage change for the sum of banks, savings banks and credit unions.
30. Debt securities (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain	9.95	-0.9	-0.3	-1.5	3.5	Asset-side debt securities percentage change for the sum of banks, savings banks and credit unions.
31. Shares and equity (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain	9.3	-8.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	Asset-side equity and shares percentage change for the sum of banks, savings banks and credit unions.
32. Credit institutions. Net position (difference between assets from credit institutions and liabilities with credit institutions) (% of total assets)	Bank of Spain	-2.2	-0.6	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	Difference between the asset-side and liability-side "Credit System" item as a proxy of the net position in the interbank market (month-end).
33. Doubtful loans (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain	-0.3	-2.3	-1.7	-0.2	0.2	Doubtful loans. Percentage change for the sum of banks, savings banks and credit unions.
34. Assets sold under repurchase (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain	2.6	-1.4	-1.1	-23.1	-0.5	Liability-side assets sold under repurchase. Percentage change for the sum of banks, savings banks and credit unions.
35. Equity capital (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain	7.8	-4.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	Equity percentage change for the sum of banks, savings banks and credit unions.

Comment on "Credit institutions. Business Development": The latest available data as of February show a decrease in bank credit to the private sector of 0.08%. Data also show a fall in financial institutions' deposit-taking of 0.01%. Holdings of debt securities increased by 3.5%. Doubtful loans also increased by 0.2% compared to the previous month.

E. Credit institutions. Market Structure and Eurosystem Refinancing

Indicator	Source	Average 2000-2017	2018	2019	2020 June	2020 September	Definition and calculation
36. Number of Spanish credit institutions	Bank of Spain	194	124	122	113	113	Total number of banks, savings banks and credit unions operating in Spanish territory
37. Number of foreign credit institutions operating in Spain	Bank of Spain	75	82	83	78	78	Total number of foreign credit institutions operating in Spanish territory
38. Number of employees	Bank of Spain	246,618	189,280	187,472	176,838 (a)	-	Total number of employees in the banking sector
39. Number of branches	Bank of Spain	40,047	28,643	27,320	23,104	22,589	Total number of branches in the banking sector
40. Recourse to the Eurosystem: long term (total Eurozone financial institutions) (Euro millions)	Bank of Spain	318,141	527,317	762,540	1,602,148	1,787,392 (b)	Open market operations and ECB standing facilities. Eurozone total
41. Recourse to the Eurosystem: long term (total Spanish financial institutions) (Euro millions)	Bank of Spain	65,106	138,455	170,445	256,802	268,740 (b)	Open market operations and ECB standing facilities. Spain total
42. Recourse to the Eurosystem (total Spanish financial institutions): main refinancing operations (Euro millions)	Bank of Spain	20,270	1,408	96	3	3 (b)	Open market operations: main long term refinancing operations. Spain total

(a) Last data published: December 2019.

(b) Last data published: March 2021.

Comment on "Credit institutions. Market Structure and Eurosystem Refinancing": In March 2021, recourse to Eurosystem funding by Spanish credit institutions reached 268.7 billion euros.

MEMO ITEM: From January 2015 the ECB also offers information on the asset purchase programs. The amount borrowed by Spanish banks in these programs reached 496 billion euros in March 2021 and 3.8 trillion euros for the entire Eurozone banking system.

F. Credit institutions. Efficiency and Productivity, Risk and Profitability

Indicator	Source	Average 2000-2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	Definition and calculation
43. "Operating expenses/gross operating income" ratio	Bank of Spain	48.8	54.39	53.30	57.68	45.15	Operational efficiency indicator. Numerator and denominator are obtained directly from credit institutions' P&L accounts
44. "Customer deposits/employees" ratio (Euro thousands)	Bank of Spain	3,911.03	9,461.19	9,574.38	11,258.02	11,013.27	Productivity indicator (business by employee)
45. "Customer deposits/branches" ratio (Euro thousands)	Bank of Spain	24,735.07	68,190.72	74,450.04	86,902.35	89,305.57	Productivity indicator (business by branch)

F. Credit institutions. Efficiency and Productivity, Risk and Profitability (continued)

Indicator	Source	Average 2000-2017	2018	2019	2020Q3	2020Q4	Definition and calculation
46. "Branches/institutions" ratio	Bank of Spain	198.71	131.36	123.09	119.94	117.23	Network expansion indicator
47. "Employees/branches" ratio	Bank of Spain	6.19	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	Branch size indicator
48. "Equity capital" (monthly average % var.)	Bank of Spain	0.09	-0.79	0.25	0.76	1.29	Credit institutions equity capital variation indicator
49. ROA	Bank of Spain	48.8	54.39	53.30	0.06	0.07	Profitability indicator, defined as the "pre-tax profit/average total assets"
50. ROE	Bank of Spain	3,911.03	9,461.19	9,574.38	0.88	0.95	Profitability indicator, defined as the "pre-tax profit/equity capital"

Comment on "Credit institutions. Efficiency and Productivity, Risk and Profitability": During 2020Q4, there was a relative increase in the profitability of Spanish banks after the worst effects of COVID-19.